

**Final Exam -- Open Book Section**  
14 December, 1994

The entire exam is to be turned in at 5:45 PM. Work the closed book section first and turn it in before you consult your books and notes to work on the open book section.

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

**Problem 1. (15 points)**

The state table for a sequential circuit with two state variables,  $A$  and  $B$ , one output  $x$ , and one output  $z$ , is shown in the five leftmost columns of the following table. Fill in the four rightmost columns of the table with the appropriate inputs for two JK flip-flops implementing these state transitions

present state		input $x$	next state		output $z$	flip-flop inputs			
$A$	$B$		$A$	$B$		$J_A$	$K_A$	$J_B$	$K_B$
0	0	0	0	0	0				
0	0	1	0	1	0				
0	1	0	1	0	0				
0	1	1	0	1	0				
1	0	0	0	0	0				
1	0	1	1	1	0				
1	1	0	1	0	0				
1	1	1	0	1	1				

Now, derive minimal sum-of-product implementations for  $K_A$  and  $J_B$ , two of the inputs to the  $A$  and  $B$  flip-flops. Be sure to show how you derived your answers.

$K_A =$

$J_B =$

Next, draw the state diagram (*cf.*, Figure 1-27, p. 33) for the sequential circuit's state table in the space below.

**Problem 2. (10 points)**

Show the hardware needed to implement the following RTL statements for eight-bit registers R1 and R2 and control inputs  $r$ ,  $s$ , and  $t$ .

$$r: \quad R1 \leftarrow R1 + R2$$

$$rs: \quad R2 \leftarrow 0$$

$$t: \quad R1 \leftarrow R2, R2 \leftarrow R1$$

You may use eight-bit registers, multiplexers, adders, and the usual selection of logic gates in your solution.

**Problem 3. (10 points)**

Assuming the following values for eight bit registers R1 and R2

$$R1 = 11101100$$

$$R2 = 00011101$$

What are the values of the following expressions

$$R1 - R2$$

$$R1 \wedge R2$$

$$\text{ashr } R1 \quad \text{ashr is arithmetic right shift}$$

$$\text{cshl } R1 \quad \text{cshl is circular left shift}$$

**Problem 4. (5 points)**

How would you set the control inputs of the bus system shown in Figure 5-4 on page 130 of the textbook to execute the following RTL statement?

$$DR \leftarrow DR + 1, PC \leftarrow AC$$

**Problem 5. (5 points)**

What *sequence* of microinstructions as described in Table 7-1, page 224, will place the contents of the DR register into the PC register.

**Problem 6. (10 points)**

Show how to compute the following Pascal statements

```
N := N + 1 ;
```

```
FACT := N + FACT ;
```

using the assembly language of the textbook.

**Problem 7. (5 points)**

In the bus system shown in Figure 5-4 on page 130 of the textbook, the PC register has three control inputs, LD, INR, and CLR. Derive Boolean equations for minimal sum-of-products circuits to control *two* of the three register inputs. You choose the two. Choose wisely.